

**Centre for Aerospace & Defence Laws (CADL)
DIRECTORATE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD**

M.A. (SECURITY & DEFENCE LAWS)

Academic Year: 2022-2023

First Semester - End Semester Examination (January, 2023)

**Paper IV - 1.1.4. International Institutions and Global
Security**

Duration of the Examination: 2 ½ hours

Total Marks : 70 marks

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) Read the instructions carefully and adhere to the same.
- b) Please mention your DDE ID No., date of the exam, name of the programme & subject on the Answer Sheet and the Additional Answer Sheets, if any.
- c) The questions to be interpreted as given and no clarification can be sought from the Invigilator.
- d) Clearly indicate the question numbers while answering them. Answers without question numbers / wrong question numbers will not be evaluated.
- e) Write the answers clearly and neatly. Answers in illegible handwriting will not be taken into consideration.
- f) Candidates are prohibited to carry phones or any other electronic devices, books, material etc. in the Examination Hall.
- g) Copying is strictly prohibited and is considered as a serious academic misconduct and the University will take action as it deems fit.

Section – A

**Answer FIVE questions out of SEVEN questions and each question carries 10 marks.
(5 x 10 marks = 50 marks)**

- 1. Define International Institutions/Organizations. Explain the types and development of International Institutions till the First World War.
- 2. *“On the night of 23 to 24 February 2022, Russia launched a military offensive in Ukraine. The United Nations considers this attack to be a violation of the territorial integrity and sovereignty of Ukraine and it is contrary to the principles of the Charter of the United Nations”.* In the light of this statement critically narrate the role and actions of UN in the current scenario.

3. *"The idea of International Society which Grotius propounded was given concrete expression in the Peace of Westphalia, and Grotius may be considered the intellectual father of this first general peace settlement of modern time."* Explain the role of global organisations in maintaining international- peace in the modern society.
4. Discuss the adequacy of the norms and the principles that limit the means and methods of warfare under International Humanitarian Law? Give suitable examples to support your answer.
5. *"Aggressive war is a crime not only against the immediate victim but against the whole human community"*. Do you agree with this statement? Explain the rise of the League of Nations and its importance in history.
6. Compare and contrast with the institutions and the instruments that led to the establishment of International Criminal Tribunals for Yugoslavia (ICTY) as against the Nuremberg and Tokyo Military Tribunals. Discuss.
7. Define Treaty. Write a note on types and formation/conclusion of a treaty under International Law with special reference to Arms Trade Treaty, 2014 and Threshold Test Ban Treaty, 1974.

Section – B

Answer FOUR questions out of SIX questions and each question carries 05 marks. (4 x 5 marks = 20 marks)

- A. Asylum
- B. Peace-Keeping Operations
- C. Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty, 1996
- D. Principle of Preventive Diplomacy
- E. Convention on Cluster Munitions, 2008
- F. Role of Security Council and Global Security